**CURRICULUM VITAE**

**STEPHEN L. S. SMITH**

**Robert W. Haack Chair of Economics**

**Hope College**

**616.395.7580**

**August 2025**

**EDUCATION** Ph.D., Economics | 1988 | Stanford University

A.B. (Phi Beta Kappa) Economics, Religion | 1979 | Williams College

**TEACHING** Primary: International economics, economic development

**FIELDS** Secondary: Econometrics and statistics, international political economy

**COURSES** International Economics

**TAUGHT** Economic Development

Econometrics

International Political Economy

Principles of Microeconomics

China’s Modern Growth; Japan and Vietnam (May Term study/travel courses)

International Capitalisms: United States, Japan, and Europe

Statistics for Economics and Business

Senior Seminar in Economics

Christian Teaching on the Economy

How Should Christians Live (Economically)? (Hope College SRS, 2x)

Intermediate Microeconomics

Math for Economics

Principles of Macroeconomics

# POSITIONS 2024- Robert W. Haack Chair in Economics, Hope College

# 2023-24 Robert W. Haack Professor of Economics, Hope College

# 2016­-23 Professor of Economics | Hope College

* Economics Section Head, 2019-23

2021-2022 Visiting Professor (non-resident) | American Enterprise Institute, Initiative on Faith & Public Life

2016–2017Visiting Professor (non-resident) | American Enterprise Institute, Values & Capitalism Program

2016 (fall) Visiting Scholar | U.S. International Trade Commission,  
 Research Division, Office of Economics

1997­–2016 Professor of Economics | Gordon College

1987–1997 Assistant and Associate Professor | Gordon College

1990 Visiting Scholar | U.S. International Trade Commission,   
 Office of Industries

1985–1987 Instructor of Economics | Middlebury College

1985 Acting Instructor of Economics | Stanford University

1982 Research Assistant | World Bank

1979–1980 Research Assistant | Brookings Institution

**GRANTS &** 2024- Robert W. Haack Chair of Economics, Hope College

**HONORS** 2023-24 Robert W. Haack Professor of Economics, Hope College

2020-23 Ruch Fellow, Hope College

2018 Student-Faculty Research Grant, Frost Research Center, Hope College

2016 Senior Distinguished Faculty Award, Gordon College

2015 Acton Institute Mini-Grant (with Edd Noell)

2014 Acton Institute Mini-Grant (with Edd Noell)

2011 CCCU Mini-Grant (with Edd Noell and Bruce Webb)

2007 Senior Distinguished Faculty Award, Gordon College

1983 Distinguished Teaching Fellow in Economics, Stanford University

**PUBLICATIONS**

**Doctoral Dissertation**

“Innovation, Technology Transfer, and the Product Cycle in International Trade.”

Stanford University, June 1988. Committee Chair: Ronald I. McKinnon

**Articles currently under review**

2025 “Is Less ‘More’? An Assessment of the Degrowth Movement,” with Edd Noell.

2025 “The Gravity of Homicide: Interpersonal Violence and International Trade,” with Michael Anderson, Morgan Dalton, and Rafay Hassan.

**Refereed Journal Articles**

2023 “Indian Buyers in Global Markets: Quality, Prices, and Productivity,” with Michael Anderson, Martin Davies, and Jose Signoret. *The World Economy*, Vol. 47, No. 2 (February, 2024), pp. 567-589; online version: <https://doi.org/10.1111/twec.13428>, May 2023.

2020 “Economics, Theology, and a Case for Economic Growth: An Assessment of Recent Critiques,” with Edd Noell. *Christian Scholars Review*, L:1 (Fall), pp. 5-23. <https://christianscholars.com/economics-theology-and-a-case-for-economic-growth-an-assessment-of-recent-critiques/>

2019 “Firm Heterogeneity and Export Pricing in India,” with Michael Anderson, Martin Davies, and José Signoret. *Southern Economic Journal*, Vol. 85, No. 3, pp. 985-1004 (January). Published online December 14, 2018. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1002/soej.12316>.

2018 “Firm Heterogeneity, Imported Input Quality and Export Pricing in India,” with Michael Anderson, Martin Davies, and José Signoret. *Global Economy Journal*, Vol. 18, No. 2. Published online June 2, 2018. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1515/gej-2018-0034>.

2016 “Ethnic Networks and Price Dispersion,” with Michael Anderson and Martin Davies. *Review of International Economics*, Vol. 24, No. 3 (August), pp. 514-535.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/roie.12221>.

2013 “Can Price Dispersion Reveal Distance-Related Trade Costs? Evidence from the United States,” with Michael Anderson and Kurt Schaefer. *Global Economy Journal*, Vol. 13, No. 2 (June), pp. 151-174.

2007 “How Does History Matter? Hysteresis in Canadian Trade,” with Michael Anderson.   
*North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, Vol. 18, No. 3 (December),

pp. 279-91.

2006 “Towards Solving Global Poverty: Christian Academics and Practitioners in Collaboration,” with Judith Dean and Julie Schaffner. *The Review of Faith & International Affairs*, Vol. 4, No. 1 (Spring), pp. 13-20.

2000 “Canadian Trade and Wages: Lessons from the Past, Prospects for the Future,” with Michael Anderson. *The World Economy*, Vol. 23, No. 8 (August), pp. 1005-1029.

2000 “Christian Ethics and the Forgiveness of Third World Debt.” *Faith & Economics*,   
No. 35 (Spring), pp. 8-12.

1999 “Do National Borders Really Matter? US-Canada Regional Trade Reconsidered,” with Michael Anderson. *Review of International Economics*, Vol. 7, No. 2 (May), pp. 219-27.

1999 “Canadian Provinces in World Trade: Engagement and Detachment,” with Michael Anderson. *Canadian Journal of Economics*, Vol. 32, No. 1 (February), pp. 22-38.

1997 “NAFTA Expansion: US Imports Upon Chilean, Andean Pact, and MERCOSUR Accession,” with Michael Anderson. *The World Economy*, Vol. 20, No. 4 (August),

pp. 477-96.

1994 “Work as Disutility: Comment,” with Michael Anderson. *Journal of Socioeconomics*,   
Vol. 23, No. 3 (Autumn), pp. 255-9.

1994 “Integration and Differentiation: Economics at Christian Colleges.” *ACE Bulletin*,   
No. 24 (Fall).

# Working Papers

2021 “Indian Buyers in Global Markets: Quality, Prices, and Productivity,” with Michael Anderson, Martin Davies, and José Signoret. Centre for Applied Macroeconomic Analysis Working Paper Series 42-2021, Crawford School of Public Policy, The Australian National University. <https://cama.crawford.anu.edu.au/publication/cama-working-paper-series/18720/indian-buyers-global-markets-quality-prices-and>

2017 “Firm Heterogeneity, Imported Input Quality and Export Pricing in India,” with Michael Anderson, Martin Davies, and José Signoret. U.S. International Trade Commission Working Paper 2017-01-B (January).

2016 “Firm Heterogeneity and Export Pricing in India,” with Michael Anderson, Martin Davies,   
and José Signoret. U.S. International Trade Commission Working Paper   
2016-09-B (September).

2010 “Price Dispersion in Spatial Perspective: Theory and Evidence,” with Michael Anderson and Kurt Schaefer. <https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1275776>

2004 “Borders and Price Dispersion: New Evidence on Persistent Arbitrage Failures,” with Michael Anderson. [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228388176\_Borders\_ and\_Price\_Dispersion\_New\_Evidence\_on\_Persistent\_Arbitrage\_Failures](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228388176_Borders_%20and_Price_Dispersion_New_Evidence_on_Persistent_Arbitrage_Failures).

2001 “Measuring Skill Intensity: Production Worker vs. Education Data in the NAFTA Countries,” with Michael Anderson and Raymond Robertson. U.S. International Trade Commission, Office of Economics Working Paper 2001-07-B (July).

1990 “International Competitiveness: A Critical Literature Review.” Staff Working Paper, U.S. International Trade Commission, Office of Industries.

# Work in Progress

“Statism and the Contest of Visions in Economic Development.”

**Books**

2013 Economic Growth: Unleashing the Power of Human Flourishing. With Edd Noell and Bruce Webb. Washington, D.C.: AEI Press.

2005 *Attacking Poverty in the Developing World*. Co-edited with Judith Dean and Julie Schaffner. Milton Keynes, UK: Authentic Media/World Vision.

**Book Chapters**

2012 “World Trade Organization” (with David Lumsdaine), in David Coates and William Waldorf, eds., *The Oxford Companion to American National Politics*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

2009 “Foreign Direct Investment: The ‘Monster’ Revisited,” chapter 5 in Steven Rundle, ed., *Economic Justice in a Flat World: Christian Perspectives on Globalization*. Milton Keynes, UK: Paternoster.

2009 “The International Monetary System: The Good, the Bad and the Ugly,” chapter 10 in   
Steven Rundle, ed., *Economic Justice in a Flat World: Christian Perspectives on Globalization*. Milton Keynes, UK: Paternoster.

2005 “Macroeconomic Stability and Poverty Reduction,” with Andrew Levin, in Judith Dean, Julie Schaffner, and Stephen Smith, eds., *Attacking Poverty in the Developing World.* Milton Keynes, UK: Authentic Media/World Vision.

# Other Articles and Columns

2023 “Yes, We Have to Talk About Economics” (with Todd Steen). *Reformed Journal*, August 7, <https://reformedjournal.com/yes-we-have-to-talk-about-economics/>

2019 “A Conversation with Brian Griffiths” (with Thomas Smith). *Faith & Economics*, No. 74 (Fall), pp. 81-102.

2017 “Encounters with Books—An Autobiographical Reflection,” in Symposium on Readings for Christians in Economics. *Faith & Economics*, 70 (Fall), pp. 70-73.

2013 “Want a Better World? Let’s Work on Boosting Economic Growth,” with Edd Noell. Forbes.com, 4/23/2013.

2011 “Why ‘Made in China’ is a Bigger Deal than We Think.” *Faith + Ideas* online column, Gordon College, 9/21/2011.

2002 “The Advantage to Trade: Bhagwati and Irwin.” *Ethics & International Affairs*, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-33. A commissioned review essay.

1993 “The Limits of Enterprise.” *Christianity Today*, 11/8/1993.

1990 *Identification of U.S. Advanced Technology Manufacturing Industries*, with contributions by Nelson Hogge. Report to the Senate Committee on Finance on Investigation No. 332-294. U.S. International Trade Commission Publication 2319.

**Book Reviews**

2020 *Why Culture Matters Most* by David C. Rose. *Faith & Economics*, No. 76 (Fall).

2017 *From Dependence to Dignity: How to Alleviate Poverty Through Church-Centered Microfinance* by Brian Fikkert and Russell Mask. *Faith & Economics*, No. 70 (Fall).

2013 *The Globalization Paradox: Democracy and the Future of the World Economy* by Dani Rodrik. *Global Journal of Economics*, Vol. 2, No. 2 (Fall).

2009 *Common Wealth: Economics for a Crowded Planet* by Jeffrey D. Sachs. *Faith & Economics*, No. 54 (Fall).

2000 *Unintended Consequences: The Impact of Factor Endowments, Culture, and Politics on   
Long-Run Economic Growth* by Deepak Lal. *Faith & Economics*, No. 34 (Fall).

1996 *Sustaining the Common Good: A Christian Perspective on the Global Economy* by John Cobb. *Calvin Theological Journal*, Vol. 31, No. 2.

1994 *Hunger 1994* by the Bread for the World Institute. *Stewardship Journal*, Spring/Summer.

1993 *The Soul of Economies: Spiritual Evolution Goes to the Marketplace* by Denise Breton and Christopher Largent. *Christian Scholar’s Review*, Vol. 22, No. 3 (March).

1993 *Getting to the 21st Century: Voluntary Action and the Global Agenda* by David Korten. *Christian Scholar’s Review*, Vol. 22, No. 3 (March).

1993 *Hunger and Public Action* by Jacques Drèze and Amartya Sen*. Stewardship Journal*, Winter.

1991 *Where Credit is Due: Income-Generating Programmes for the Poor in Developing Countries* by Joe Remenyi and *Getting to the 21st Century: Voluntary Action and the Global Agenda* by David Korten. *ACE Bulletin*, No. 18 (Fall).

**PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

**Professional Association Positions**

2021-2024 President | Association of Christian Economists

2019–2020      Vice President | Association of Christian Economists

2016–2018      Editorial Board member | *Faith & Economics*

2012–2015      Executive Editor | *Faith & Economics*

1987–2006      Founding Co-Editor (with Bruce Webb) | *Faith & Economics*

1992–2016      Nominating Committee | Association of Christian Economists, various years.

**Conference/Seminar Roles**

# 2023 Conference co-organizer (with Steve McMullen) | ***Economics for the Common Good: The Work of Christian Economists* (July). Sponsored by the Association of Christian Economists and the Economics and Business Department of Hope College.**

2023 Seminar leader | “International Economic Development,” one-week Summer Honors Program seminar for undergraduates, American Enterprise Institute, Washington, D.C. Annually, 2016–2023.

2022 Seminar co-leader (with P.J. Hill) | *Markets: Critiques and Defenses*. Faculty version, for the AEI Initiative on Faith & Public Life. Kansas City, MO. March.

2019 Seminar Leader | *Markets: Critiques and Defenses*. Student version, for the AEI Initiative on Faith & Public Life. Covenant College, TN. October.

2015 Conference co-organizer | *The Economics of Global Poverty*, January 2015 at Gordon College. With Christopher Barrett (Cornell University). Sponsored by Calvin College Summer Seminars, the Association of Christian Economists, and Gordon College.

1997 Participant | Calvin Seminars in Christian Scholarship, 6-week resident research gathering on “Trade and Wages,” chaired by J. David Richardson.

1994 Conference co-organizer | *What Should (Christian) Economists Do?* January 1994 at Gordon College. With Bruce Webb (Gordon College), sponsored by the Association of Christian Economists and Gordon College.

**Professional Memberships**

American Economic Association

Association of Christian Economists

Southern Economic Association

**SERVICE TO HOPE—Fall 2016 onwards**

**Committee Service**

2024- Director | Global Studies Advisory Council.

2023 (Fall) Acting Director | Global Studies Advisory Council.

2017–23 Member | Global Studies Advisory Council.

2022-23 Chair | Economics and Business Department Economist Search Committee

2021-22 Member | Social Science Dean Search Committee

2019-20 Member | Music Department Director of Choral Activities Search Committee

2021- Chair | Off-Campus Studies Committee of the Economics and Business Department

2017–21 Member | Economics and Business Department Task Force on International Strategy.

2017– Member | Phi Beta Kappa Selection Committee.

**Campus Presentations**

**(a) Talks**

2025 Presenter | “Trade, Tariffs, and Trump” (April)

* Global Studies Annual Lecture, co-sponsored by Department of Economics and Business

2019 Presenter | “Global Flourishing and China’s Test of the West”

* + - Hope College, Markets & Morality public lecture (September)

2016 Presenter | “Growth, Demography, and the Recent Convergence of Global Incomes”

* + - Critical Issues Symposium Focus Session, Hope College (September).

**(b) Panel/discussant presentations**

2023 Discussant | Commented on presentations by Nicole Dunteman, Nate Haveman, and Tom Byslma in the session on "The Path to an Accessible Education” at the campus conference *Reframing Hope College's Institutional Saga* (June).

2020 Panelist | Pre-election panel discussion sponsored by the Hope College Student Government, “The US Economy and International Relations” (October)

2020 Panelist | “U.S. and Michigan Economic Forecast,” Wake Up West Coast sponsored by Michigan West Coast Chamber of Commerce (January)

2019 Panelist | US Tax Policy, sponsored by Department of Economics and Business (January)

2019 Panelist | “U.S. and Michigan Economic Forecast,” Wake Up West Coast sponsored by Michigan West Coast Chamber of Commerce (January)

2017 Panelist | “The Impact of Brexit on the United Kingdom, the European Union, and the United States,” sponsored by Center for Global Engagement and IES Abroad (March).

**(c) HASP**

2023 “The Return of Global Famine?” (October).

2021 “The End of Globalization?” (October).

2019 “The 2018 Economics Nobel Laureates” (February).

2018 “China and America: The New Geopolitical Equation” (September).

**Events Organized (excluding conferences and seminars, above)**

2018 Co-organizer with Sarah Estelle | Markets & Morality campus address by Prof. Paul Glewwe, Distinguished McKnight University Professor, University of Minnesota, “Education Policies in Developing Countries: What We Know, and What We Don't (Yet) Know” (October).

2017 Co-organizer with Sarah Estelle | Campus address by Dr. Arthur Brooks, President, American Enterprise Institute (February).

**Summer Research Assistants**

2017 Emma Nyhof

2018 Thomas Kouwe

2020 Brandon Fuller

2021 Claire Moore

2022 Phuong Anh Vu

2023 Lauren Tocco

2024 Peter Lillich

2025 Jackson Houtteman

Peter Standaert

**Other Service**

2023-24 Developed, recruited students for May Term course in Japan and Vietnam, ECON/BUS 395 (with Jackie Nickel), on site May 7-24, 2024.

2021-22 Developed, recruited students for May Term course in the Baltics, ECON/BUS 395 “The Baltic Tigers: Prosperity and Problems on Europe’s Edge” (with Mary Templeton); canceled in February due to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine.

2019 Two guest lectures on China’s economy | HIST 395 Friend or Foe? China and the United States (April).

2019-20 Planned, recruited students for May Term course in China; canceled in February due to COVID.

2017–18 Developed and led new May Term course in China, ECON/BUS 395 “China’s Modern Growth” (with Sarah Estelle).

2018 Research paper advisor | Mellon Scholar Michael Bernard (Spring).

2018, 2017 Visiting FYS discussion leader | Discussion of Chinese martial arts film *Kung Fu Hustle* in Dr. Flora Chuang’s First-Year Seminar section.

**APPENDIX 1. RESEARCH PRESENTATIONS—Since 2011, in Full**

2025 “Is Less ‘More’? Evaluating the Degrowth Movement,” with Edd Noell.

* + Version 1: Association of Christian Economists conference (Santa Barbara, CA, July).

2024 “The Gravity of Homicide: Interpersonal Violence and International Trade,” with Michael Anderson, Morgan Dalton, Syed Rafay Hassan.

* Version 4: Midwest International Economics Group conference (University of Rochester, October). ***RA Peter Lillich attended.***

2023 “The Gravity of Homicide: Interpersonal Violence and International Trade”

* Version 3: Association of Christian Economists conference (Hope College, MI)

2022 “The Gravity of Homicide: Interpersonal Violence and International Trade”

* Version 3: Southern Economics Association annual meeting (Fort Lauderdale, November). ***RA Phuong Anh Vu attended.***
* Version 2: Michigan State University, Department of Economics, Applied Economics Seminar (March).
* Version 2: U.S. International Trade Commission, Office of Economics Seminar Series (March).
* Version 2: Association of Christian Economics session, Allied Social Sciences Association annual meeting (January).

2020 “The Gravity of Homicide: Interpersonal Violence and International Trade”

* Version 1: Southern Economics Association annual meeting (New Orleans, November).

2020 “Indian Buyers in Global Markets: Quality, Prices, and Productivity” with Michael Anderson, Martin Davies, and José Signoret.

* Version 4: Accepted by Mid-West International Economics Group meetings (May—canceled for COVID).

2019“Trade Liberalization in India: How Firm-Level Actions Affect State-Level Poverty,” with Michael Anderson and Judith Dean.

* Version 2: Southern Economics Association annual meeting (Ft. Lauderdale, November).

2018 “Indian Buyers in Global Markets: Quality, Prices, and Productivity”

* Version 3: Southern Economics Association annual meeting (Washington, D.C., November). ***RA Thomas Kouwe attended.***

2017 “Indian Buyers in Global Markets: Quality, Prices, and Productivity”

* Version 2: Southern Economics Association annual meeting (Tampa, November). ***RA Emma Nyhof attended.***
* Version 1: U.S. International Trade Commission, Office of Economics Seminar Series (Washington, D.C., May).

2017 “Trade Liberalization in India: How Firm-Level Actions Affect State-Level Poverty”

* Version 1: Southern Economics Association annual meeting (Tampa, November).

2016 “Firm Heterogeneity, Imported Input Quality and Export Pricing in India,” with Michael Anderson, Martin Davies, and José Signoret.

* Version 2: Southern Economics Association annual meeting (Washington, D.C., November)
* Version 2: Mid-West International Economics Group, Purdue University (December).

2015 “Economic Growth: Re-Assessing the View from Christian Theology,” with Edd Noell.

* Southern Economics Association annual meeting (New Orleans, November).
* Association for the Study of Religion, Economics and Culture annual meeting (Boston, March).

2015 “Firm Heterogeneity, Imported Input Quality and Export Pricing in India”

* Version 1: Southern Economics Association annual meeting (New Orleans, November).

2015 “Firm Heterogeneity and Export Pricing in India,” with Michael Anderson, Martin Davies, and José Signoret.

* Version 5: U.S. International Trade Commission, Office of Economics Seminar Series (Washington, D.C., August).
* Version 4: Mid-West International Economics Group (Ohio State University, April)

2014 “Firm Heterogeneity and Export Pricing in India.”

* Version 3: Southern Economics Association annual meeting (Atlanta, November).

2012 “Firm Heterogeneity and Export Pricing in India.”

* Version 2: Southern Economics Association annual meeting (New Orleans, November)
* Version 1: U.S. International Trade Commission, Office of Economics Seminar Series (Washington, D.C., July)

2011 “Ethnic Networks and Price Dispersion,” with Michael Anderson and Martin Davies.

* + Version 2: Southern Economics Association annual meeting (Washington, D.C., November)
  + Version 1: Mid-West International Economics Group (University of Notre Dame, April)

**APPENDIX 2. INVITED ADDRESSES—2011 Onwards, in Full**

2024 “Prospects for Development Cooperation Between Vietnam and the United States,”Vietnam National University, University of Economics and Business (May).

2024 “The US-China Trade War and Its Implications for Vietnam,” Foreign Trade University, Hanoi, Vietnam (May).

2022 “China’s Test of the West”

* Bethel University (IN), March
* Taylor University (IN), April (online)

2020 “US-China Relations” podcast, *Faith & Economics* (September). Available at <https://anchor.fm/faithfuleconomy/episodes/Stephen-Smith-on-China-ekgruu>

2019 “Global Flourishing and China’s Test of the West”

* + Hope College, Markets & Morality public lecture, September
  + Mason Memorial Lecture, Gordon College, March

2018 “United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement” podcast, Acton Institute (October), available here: <https://acton.org/audio/debasement-human-rights-econ-quiz-usmca>

2018 “Statism: A Field Guide.”

* Acton University, Acton Institute (Grand Rapids, June).

Delivered annually 2014–2018.

2017 “Is Economic Growth Essential for Human Flourishing? A View from Economics and Christian Theology.”

* Invited plenary address, conference on *Health and Human Flourishing: Multidisciplinary Perspectives*, LCC International University (Klaipeda, Lithuania, March).

2016 “Economic Growth, Policy, and Christian Reflection.”

* American Enterprise Institute, Washington, D.C. (October).
* Pepperdine University (November).
* Azusa Pacific University (November).
* Biola University (November).

2016 “Growth, Demography, and the Recent Convergence of Global Incomes.”

* Hope College Critical Issues Symposium Focus Session (September).

2015 “Why Does the Thai Government Insist on Owning an Airline? Growth, Politics and the Recurring Dream of Industrial Policy in Poor Countries.”

* Kellogg Institute of International Studies, Notre Dame University (March)

2014 “Is Economic Growth Moral?”

* Houghton College (January).

2014 “Does God Care About Wealth?”

* Houghton College (January).

2013 “Is Economic Growth Moral?”

* Center for Economics, Government and Public Policy, Wheaton College.

**Selected Research Presentations & Invited Lectures Prior to 2011**

2009 “Remarks on the Economics of Religion.”

* Association of Christian Economists 25th Anniversary Conference, Baylor University.

2007 “Zadok the Priest and Nathan the Prophet Anointed Solomon King.”

* Fall Convocation Series on “*Shalom*,” Gordon College.

2006 “The United States and Global Poverty: How Can Aid Make a Difference?”

* Conference on *The USA and the World* sponsored by the Center for Christian Studies, Gordon College (September).

2006 “North versus South in the Global Income Distribution: Are the Rich Getting Richer While the Poor Get Poorer?”

* Economics and Business Department Speaker Series, Westmont College.

2006 “Economics and the Glorious Virtue of Prudence.”

* Omicron Delta Epsilon induction, Westmont College.

2004 “Borders and Price Dispersion: New Evidence on Persistent Arbitrage Failures,” with Michael Anderson.

* Mid-West International Economics Group meeting, Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis (April).

2001 “Information Networks, Hysteresis, and the Border Effect in International Trade,” with Michael Anderson.

* American Economic Association-sponsored session, ASSA meetings, New Orleans (January).

2000 “Christian Ethics and the Forgiveness of Third World Debt.”

* ACE-sponsored session, ASSA meetings (Boston).

**APPENDIX 3. Institutional Service at Gordon College, 1987**–**2016**

2014–2016 Moderator/Chair | Social and Behavioral Science Division.   
2011–2012 Member | Trustee-Faculty Task Force on Compensation.

2003–2011, 1994–1999 Chair | Department of Economics and Business.

2003–2004, 1999–2002 Elected member | Faculty Senate (Chair, 2004).

1994–2006 Founding Director | International Affairs major program.

1992–2014 Member (four 3-year terms, multiple times Chair) | Faculty Welfare Committee.